

Next Generation

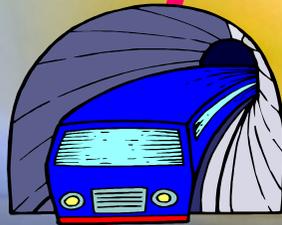
IP V6 FORCE

TASK



Technology & Progress Waves

Canals Railways Highways Telecommunications



1750

1800

1850

1900

1950

2000

2050

GOODS

PEOPLE

INFORMATION

Analog Communication

Phone

**Econo
Financ**

Educ

**Trans-
portation**

**Agri-
culture**

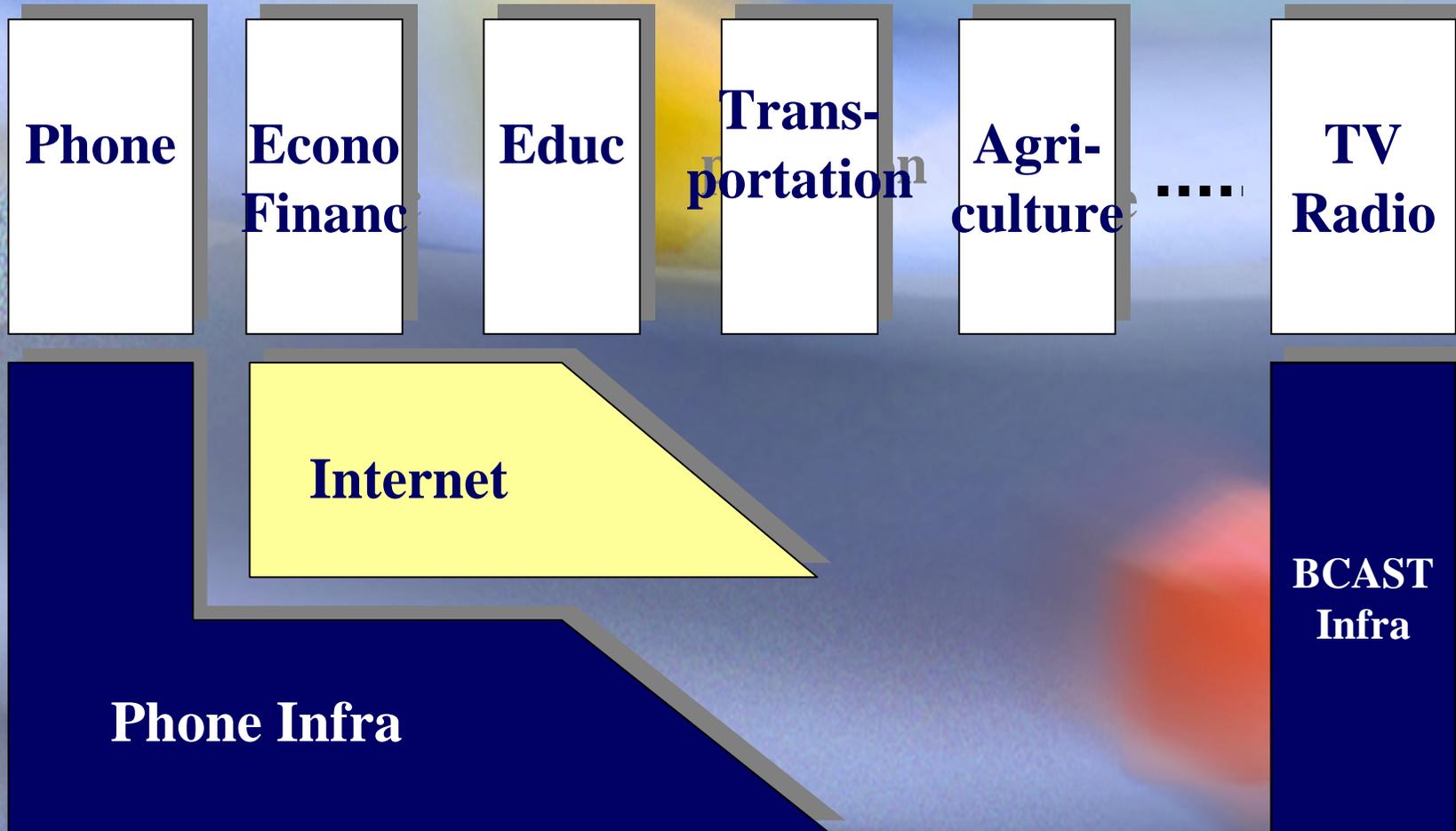
.....

**TV
Radio**

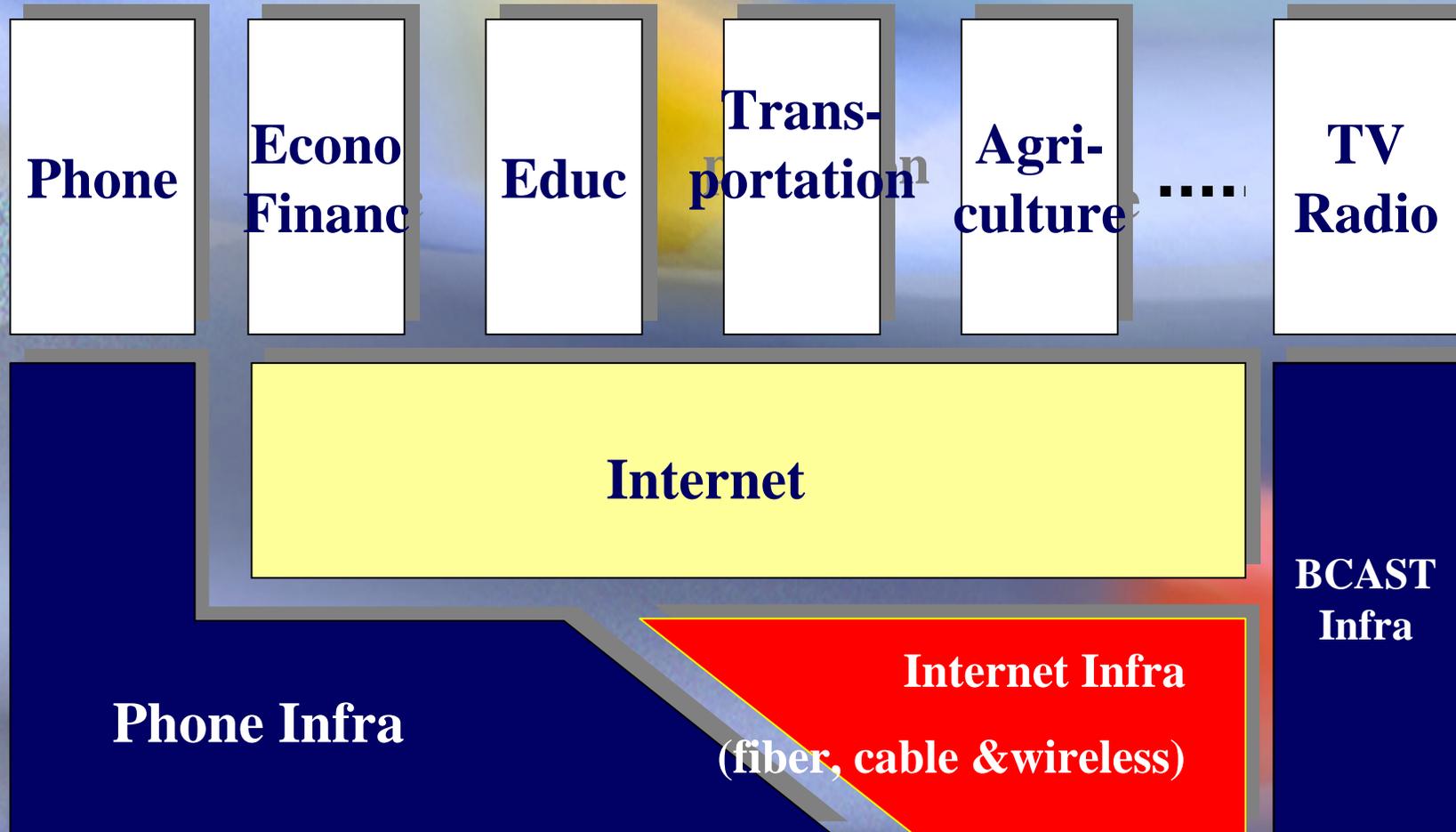
**Phone
Infra**

**BCAST
Infra**

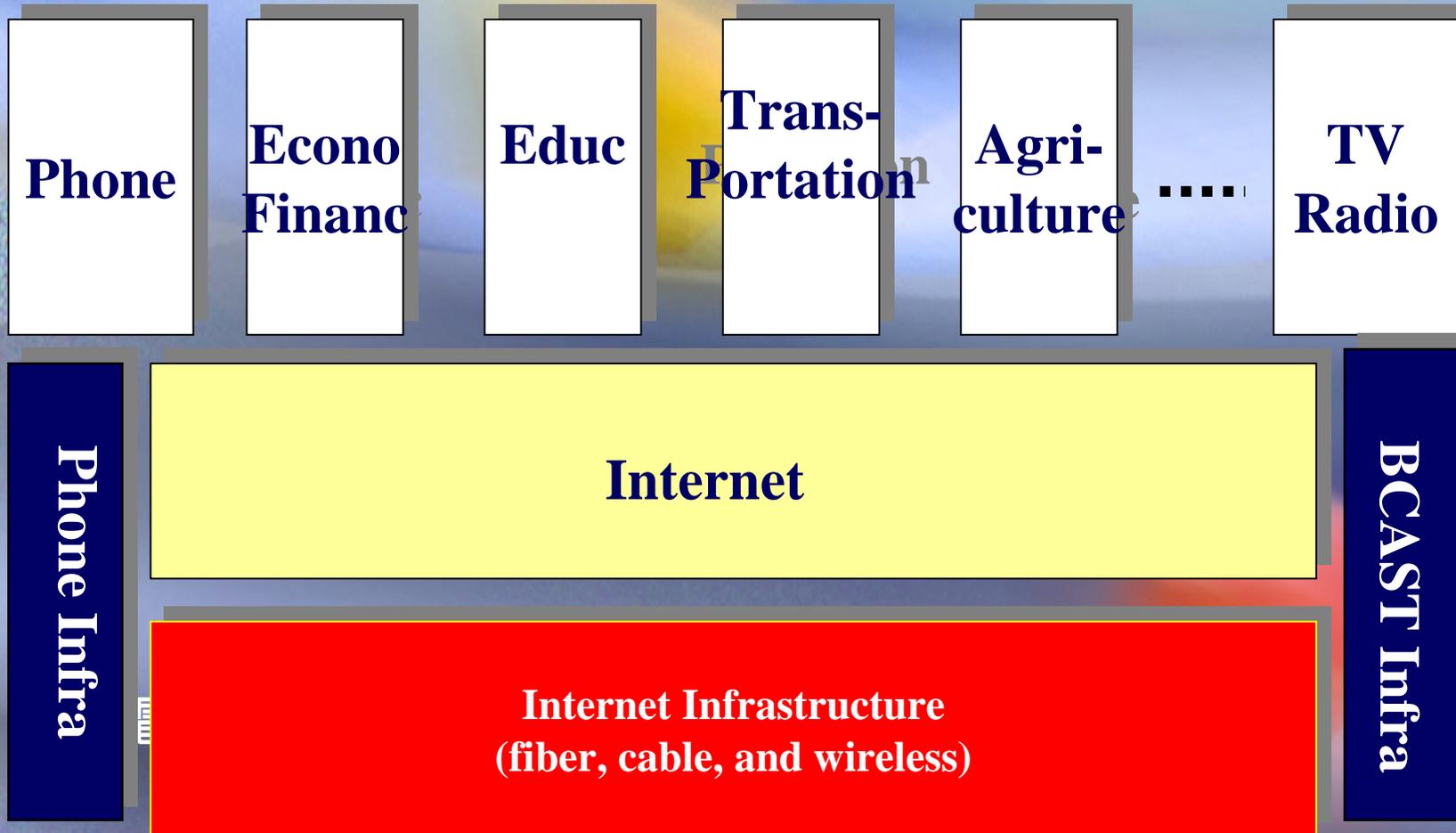
Internet: as of Yesterday



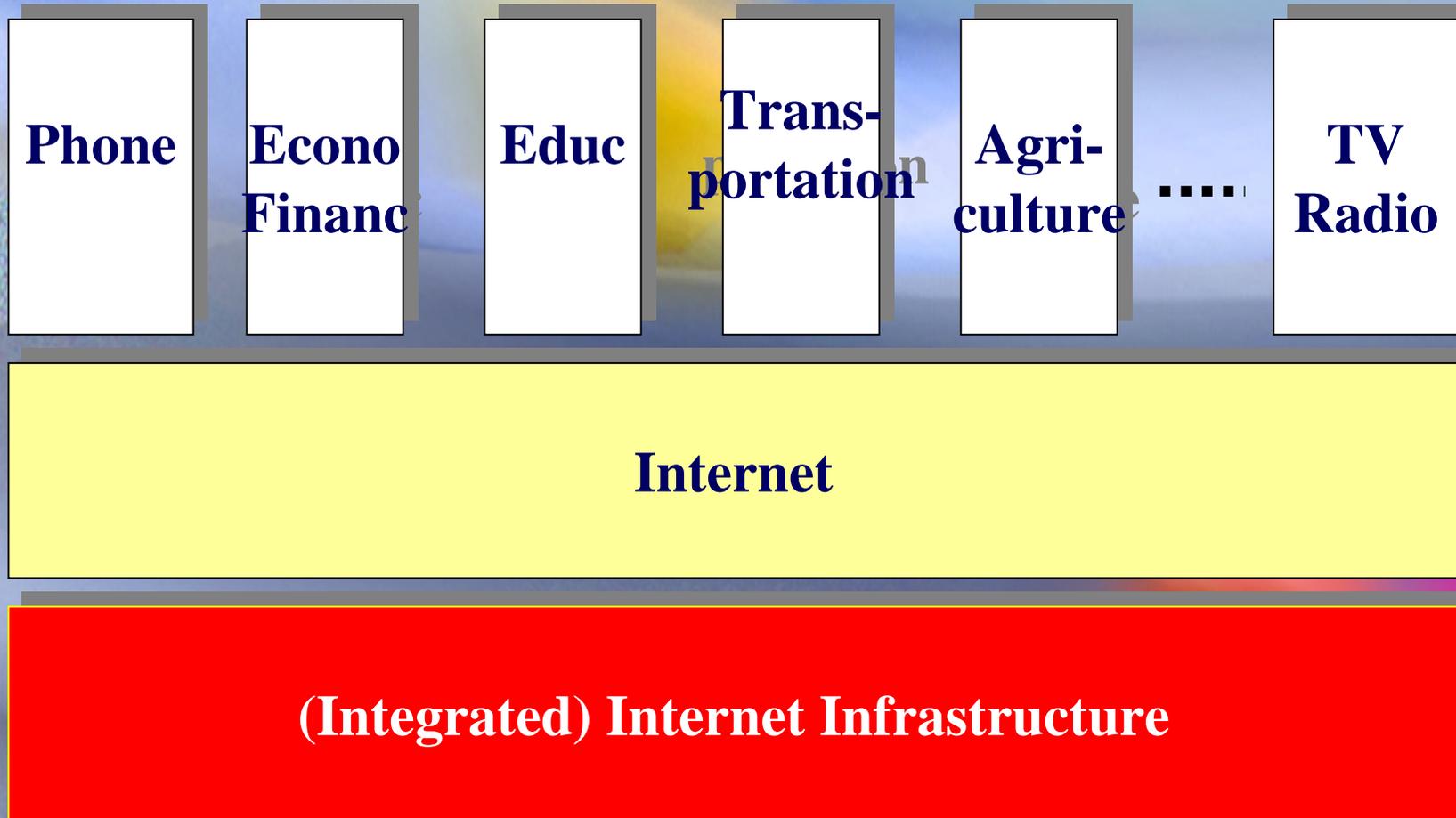
Internet: as of Today



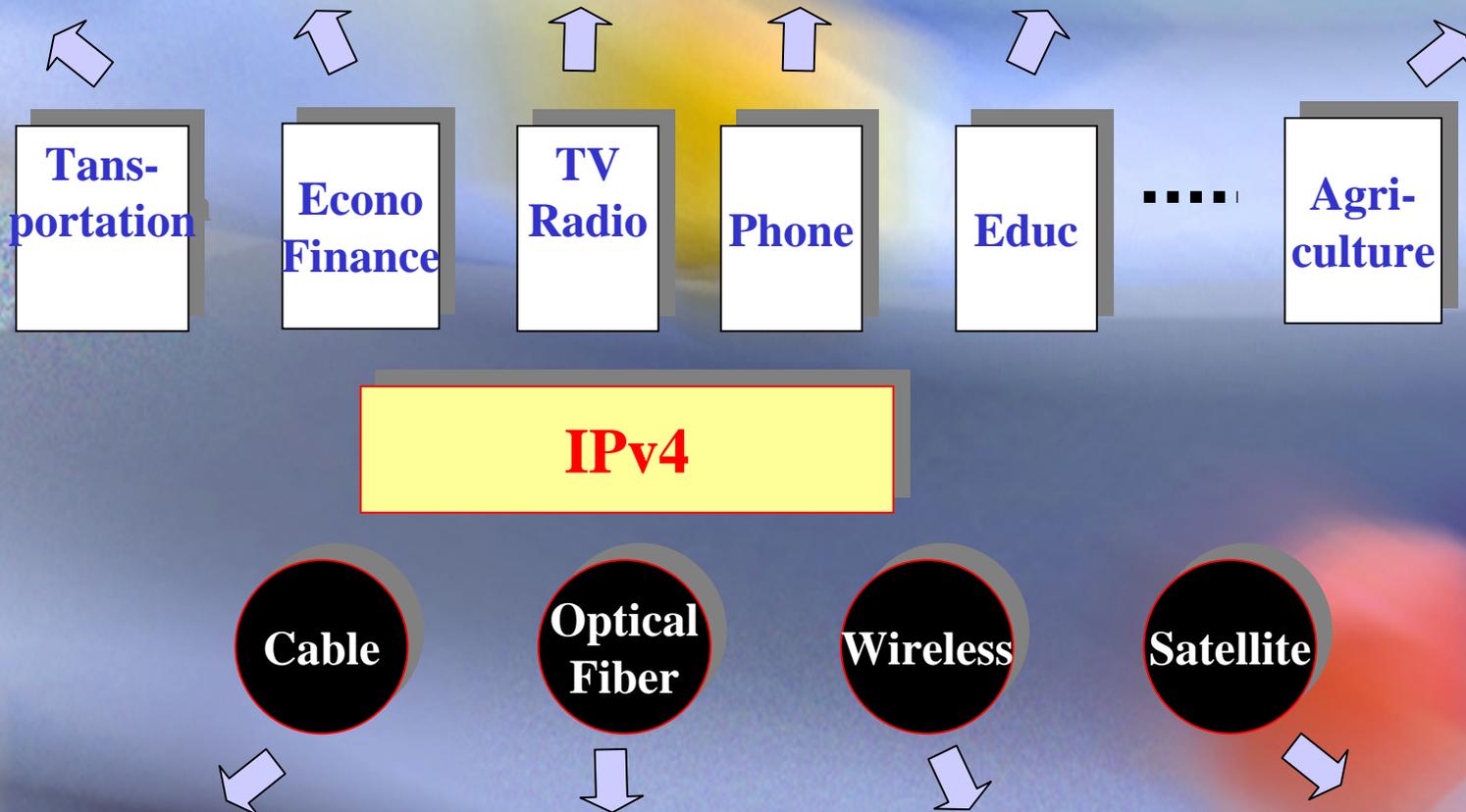
Internet: as of Tomorrow



Internet Infrastructure for digital communication society



IPv4: Not enough IP addresses and growing requirements



IPv6: The Internet Infrastructure

Trans-
portation

Econo
Finance

TV
Radio

Phone

Educ

.....

Agri-
culture

IPv6

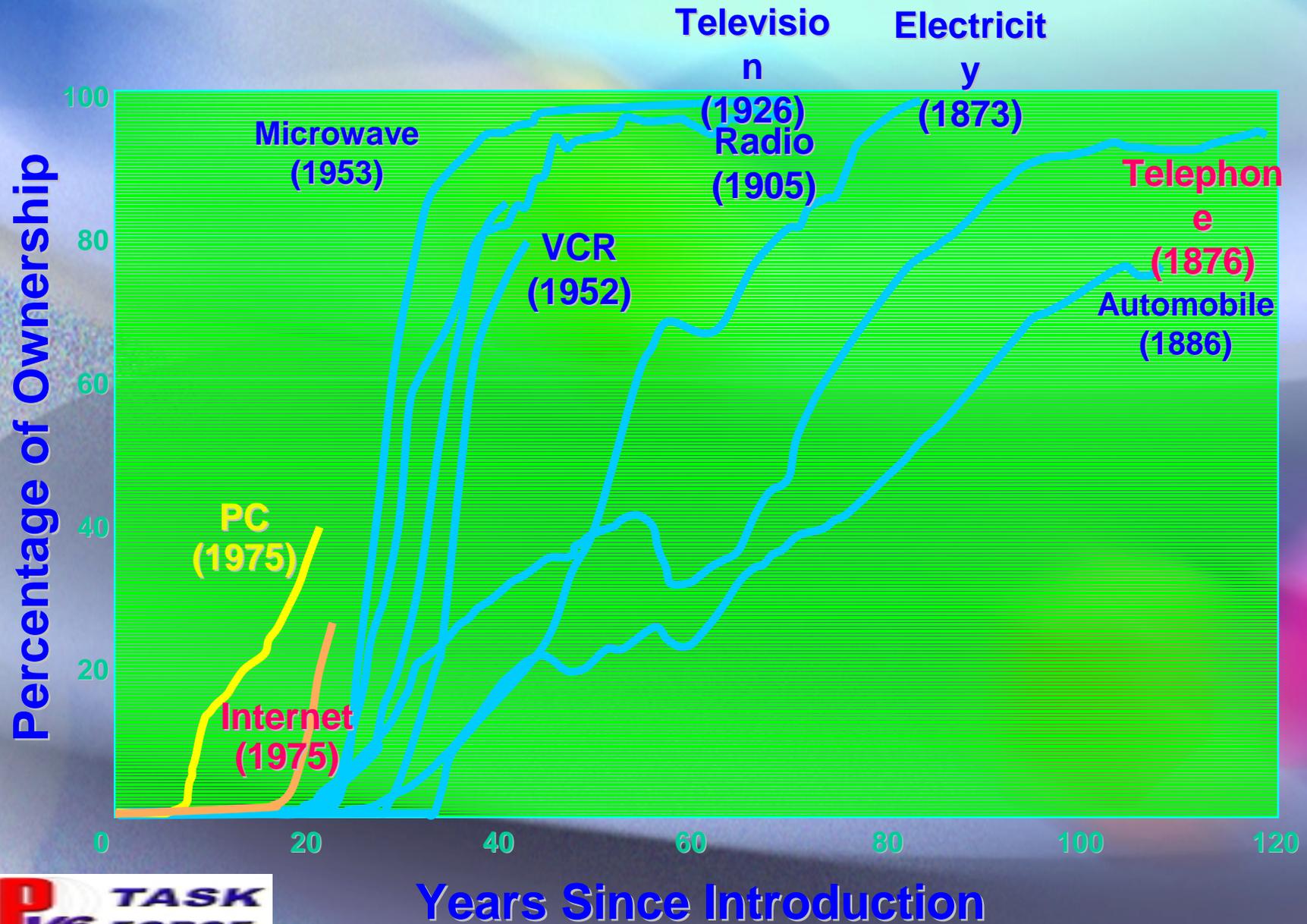
Cable

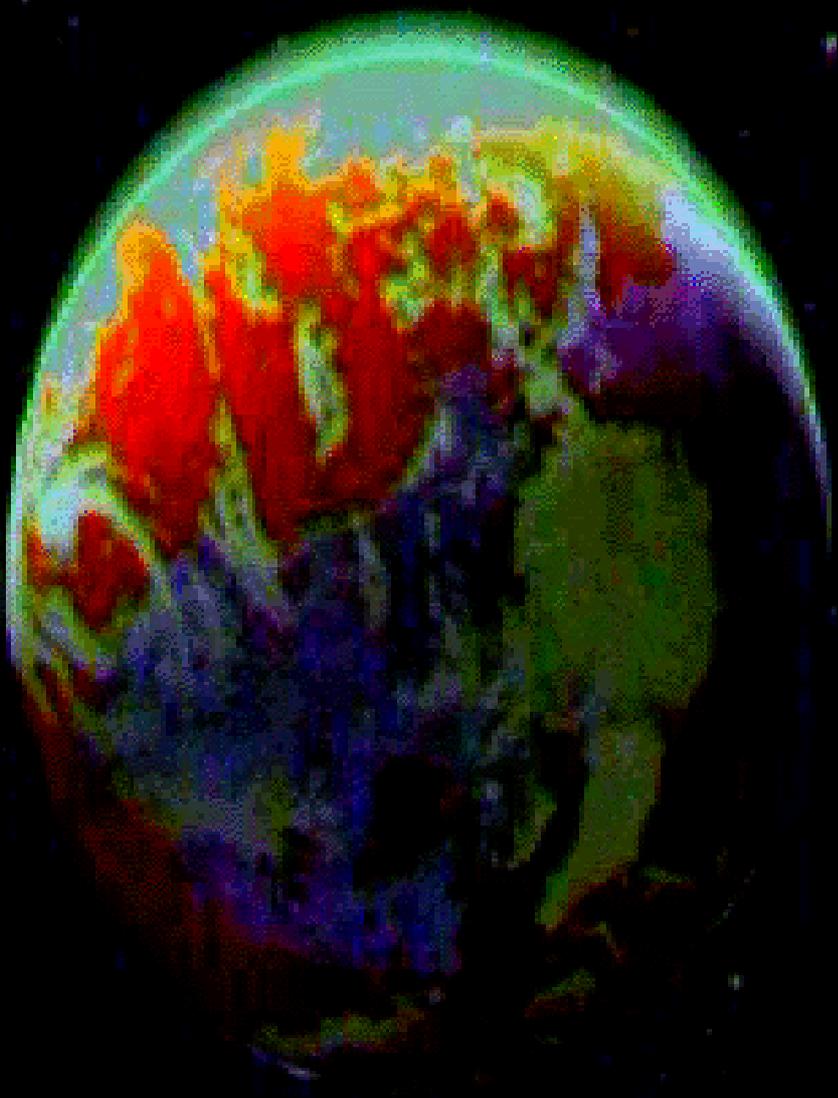
Optical
Fiber

Wireless

Satellite

Industry Standards Drive Ubiquity





Nothing Happens Overnight

Internet Generations

1 G

10 * 4

Professionals

Email, Ftp

9.6 k

Government Internet

ARPANET

Internet Generations

1 G	2 G	
10^4	10^8	
Professionals	Innovators	
Email, Ftp	WWW	
9.6 k	56 k	
Government Internet	Public Internet	

ARPANET **INTERNET**

Internet Generations

1 G	2 G	3 G
10^4	10^9	10^{38}
Professionals	Innovators	Everyone
Email, Ftp	WWW	Wireless, Streaming Media
DIAL-UP INTERNET		ALWAYS-ON
Government Internet	Public Internet	Global Internet
ARPANET	INTERNET	NEW INTERNET

Internet Timeline

• NCP Conception **1961** **NCP** **1969**

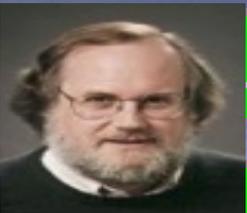
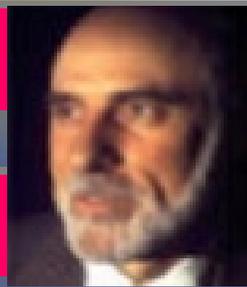
• NCP Roll-Out **1969** **ARPANET** **1982**

• IP Conception **1972** **IPV4** **1982**

• IPv4 Roll-Out **1983** **TERNE** **1982**

• IPv6 Conception **1991** **IPV6** **1999**

• IPv6 Roll-Out **2000** **NEW INTERNET**



The Publications of Technology and Business for Internet Service Providers

boardwatch

A PUBLISHER'S ANALYSIS February 2006 www.boardwatch.com

Vint Cerf
On The Future of ISPs



Will
DSL
Survive?

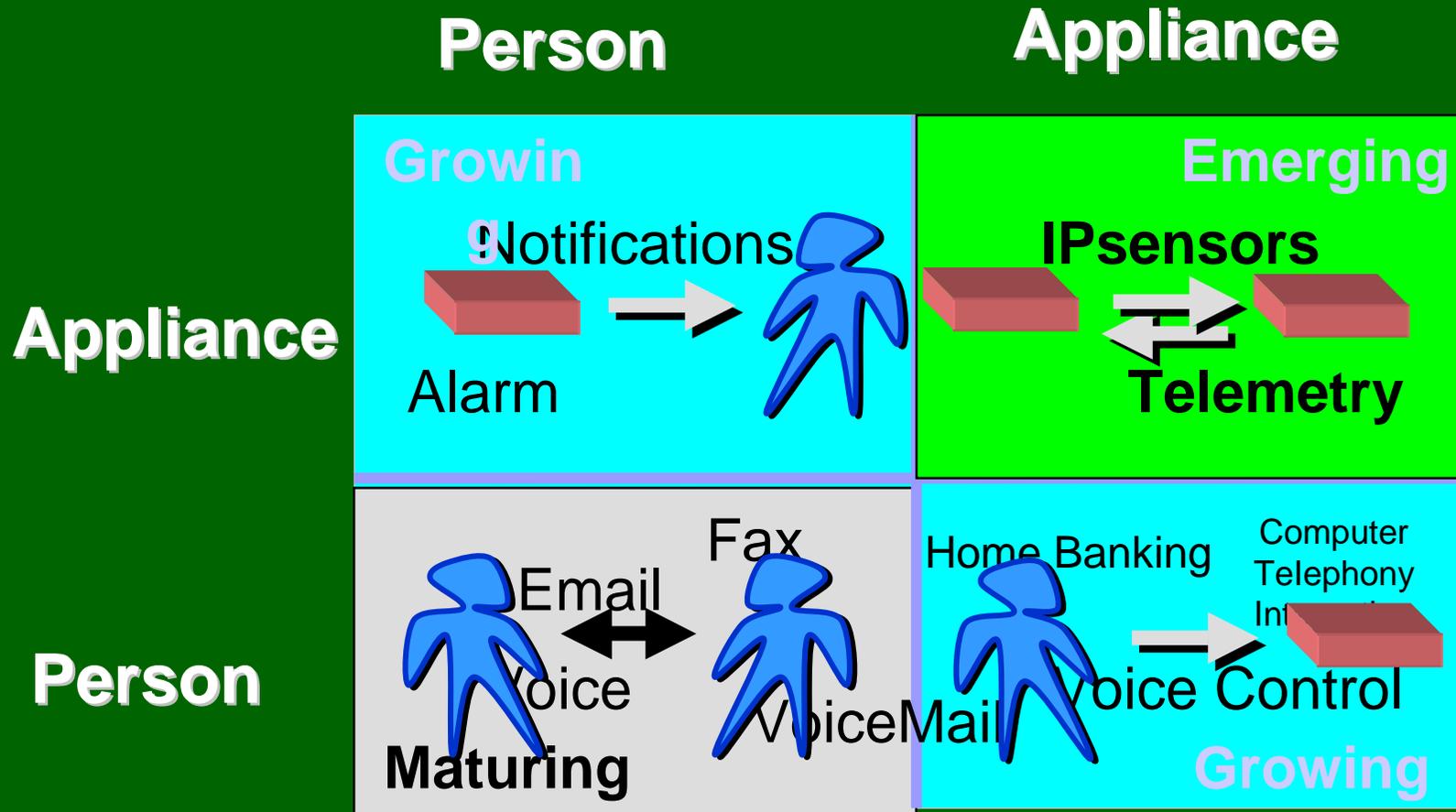
The
Root
Canal

Jordan
Hubbard
on FreeBSD

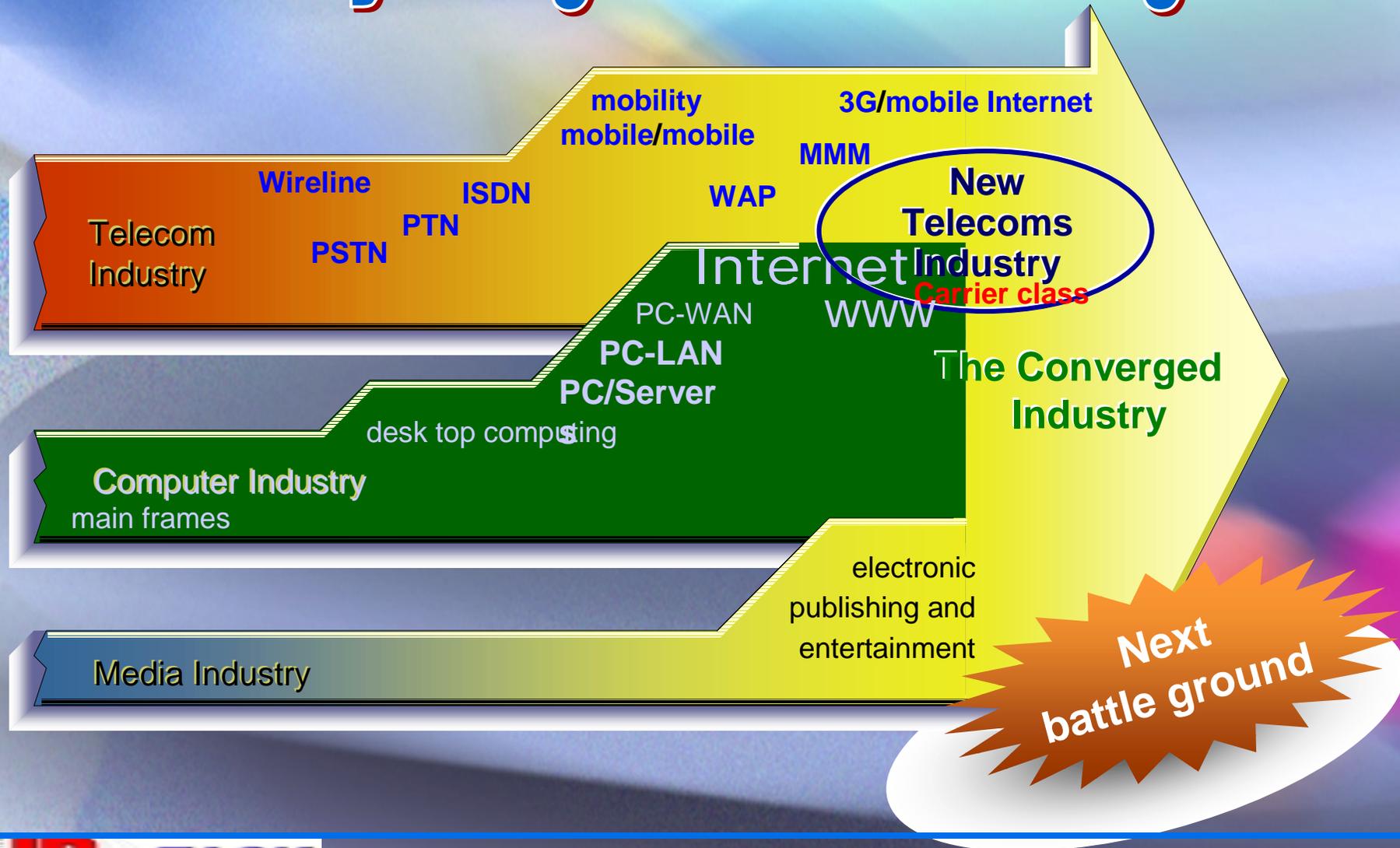
1996
2000
IPv6 on
Everything

A Killer Combination

InfoCom Application Areas



Industry Integration / Convergence



IP sensor Prototype (Thermo Sensor Node)

Inside view



Outside view

Network Appliances(on sale)



Cellular Phone with Internet Connectivity

© NTT DoCoMo



© Cannon

Digital Camera with Network Connectivity



Digital Video Camera With A/V Network Connection

© Sony



© Sharp

Microwave with Network Connectivity

Refrigerator Node



Control Panel

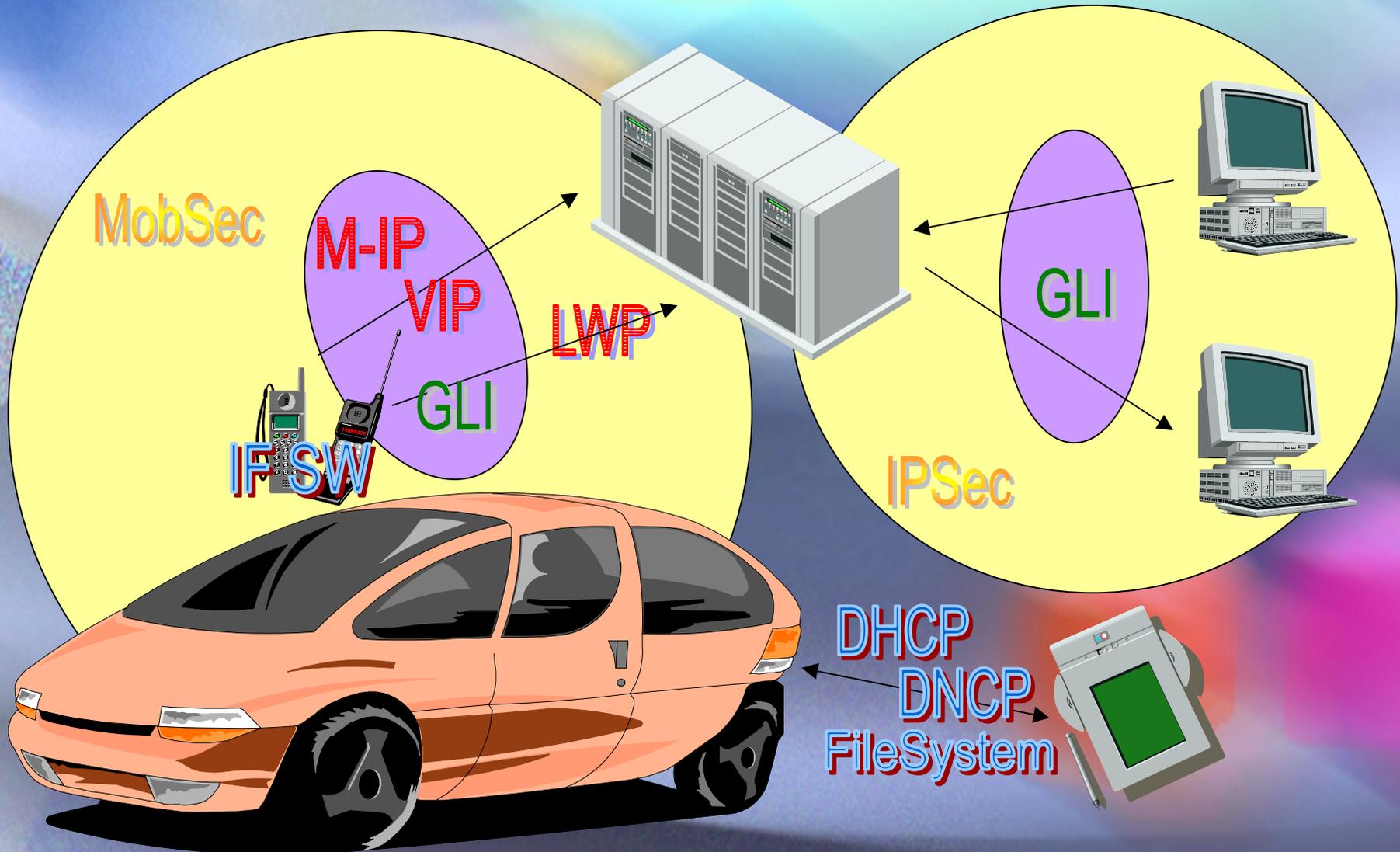


Voice Output(Speaker)

LCD Panel

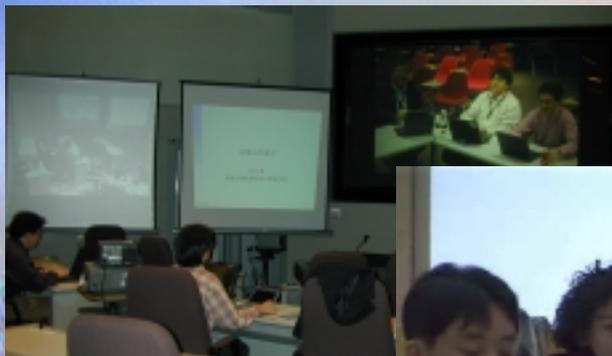
Voice Input(Mic)

Internet Connected Car



Joint Graduate Level Course on "Network Security" among 3 Universities, Dec 12, 2000 from San Diego U.S.A

NAIST



Students @ 3 universities in Japan



KEIO SFC



U-Tokyo



3 professors @ San Diego
Super Computer Center

Vision: World at your fingertips



What is the Key Enabler for Mass Deployment of Mobile IP-Services ??

It must be

!! Cheap Cheap Chea

Cheap Cheap Cheap Cheap Cheap Cheap

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 (1 Billion Users Forecast)

Strategic IPv6 Icebreakers

ETSI
CWTS
ARIB
TTA
TIC
3GPP
A GLOBAL INITIATIVE

ETSI

UMTS
Forum

IPv6
WINIT

IPv6
FORUM

NGN
initiative
Next Generation Networks

IPv6
6INIT

ist
information
society
technologies

IPv6
TASK FORCE

100% IPv6 readiness by 2005

- Prime Minister of Japan Yoshiro Mori

- Korean MIC followed Japan Feb 23rdm 2001



The Transparency of the Internet (Network Layer)

Why IPv6?

Internet Scaling challenges

QoS



**Great IP
Address
Crunch**

**Accurate system
information**

Security



**Authentication and
usage tracking**



**Maintain IS technical
advantage**

IP Robustness & Scalability

IPv4 IPv6

Address Space Shortage

Security

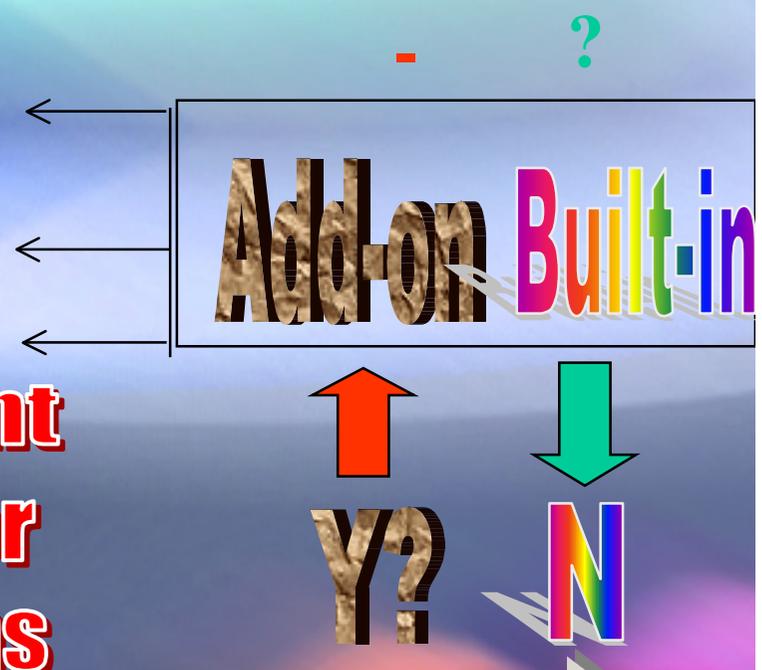
QoS

Mobility

Cost of System Management

Lack of Capability needed for

Next Generation Applications



1970

1980

1990

2000

Pv4

NAT

IPv6

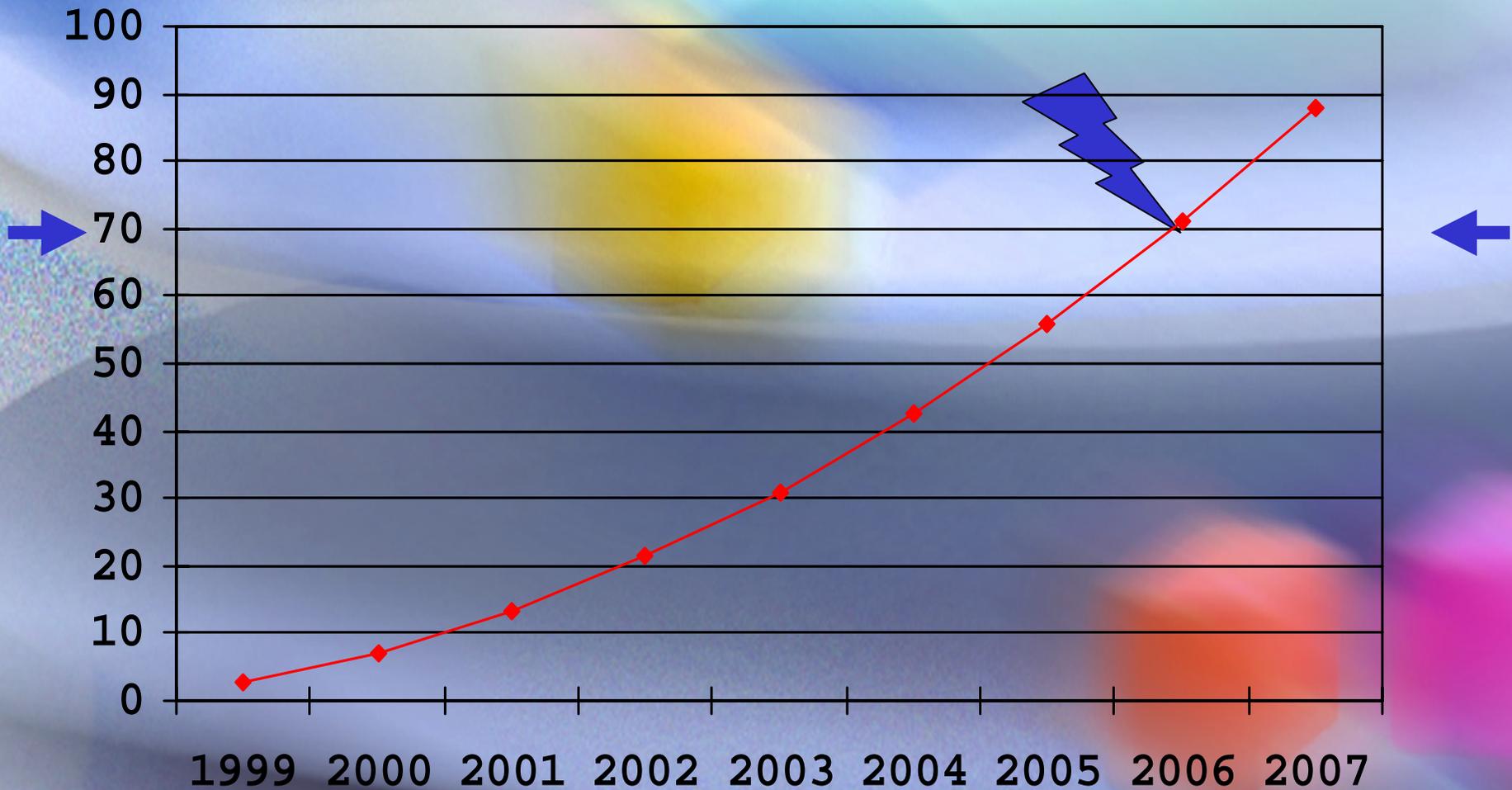
IPv4 is in the same state as DOS/Windows 3.1!

IPv4 Address Usage Estimate

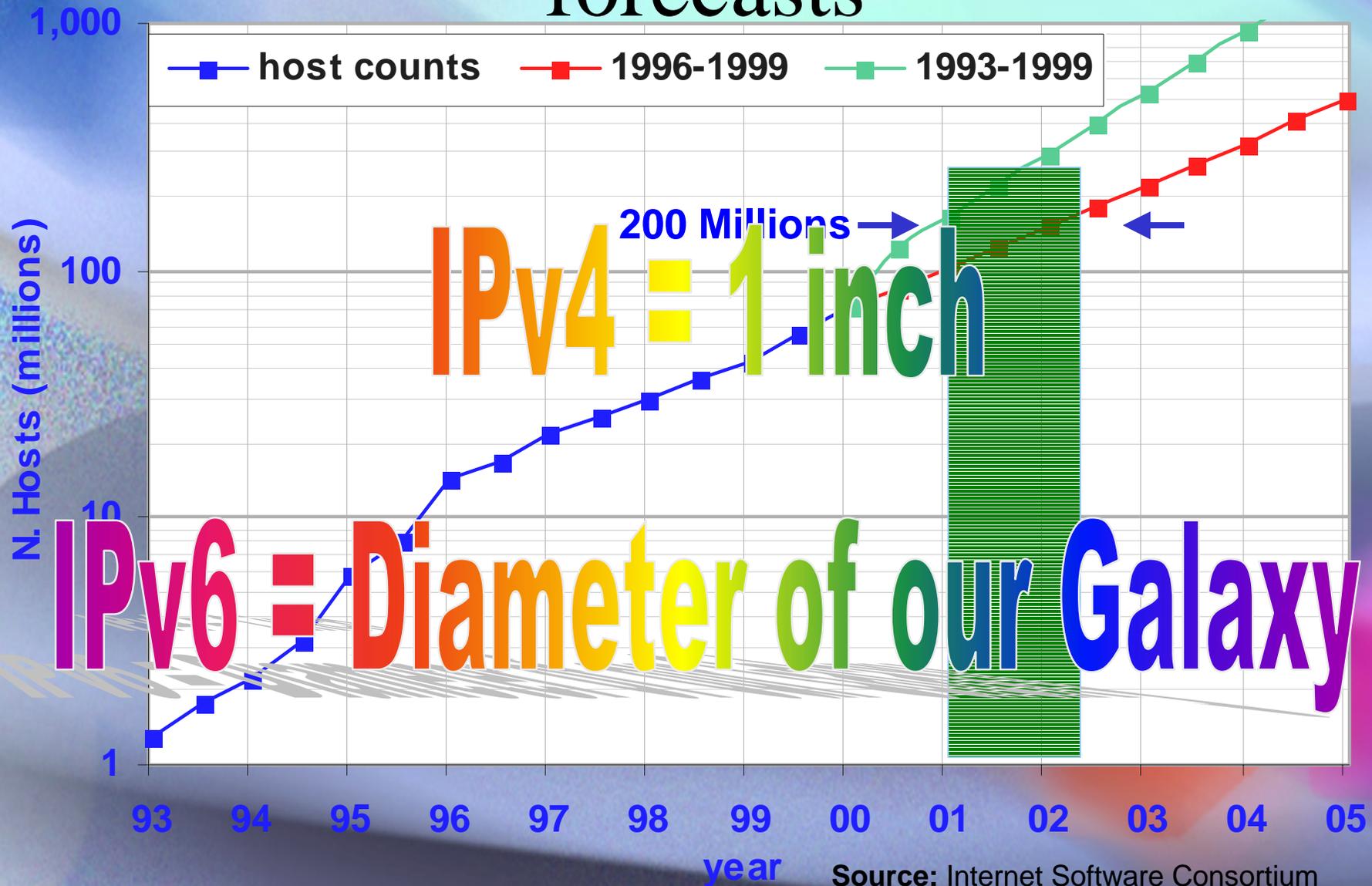
- Approximately **70** units are left = **27 %**
 - Here one unit means $1/256$ of the total IPv4 address space size, i.e. /8 (=equivalent size of Class A)
- **Address Usage Rate (units per a year)**

	RIPE/NCC (Europe)	APNIC (AsiaPacific)	ARIN (America)	Total
1998			0.77	
1999	0.8	0.58	1.29	2.67
2000	1.2	1.16	2.08	4.44
2001				??

IPv4 Address Usage Estimate

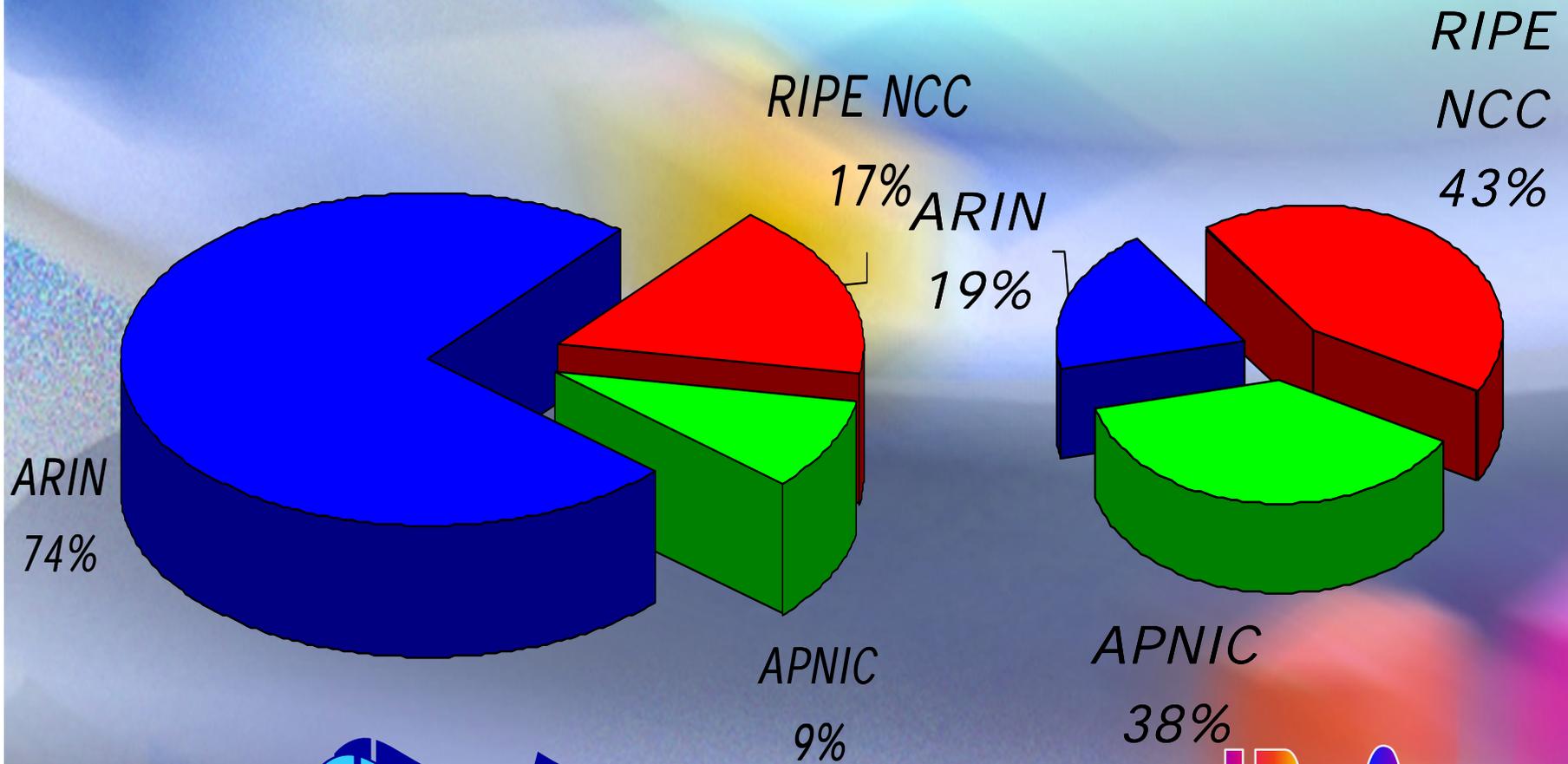


Internet IP Address Need forecasts



Source: Internet Software Consortium
(<http://www.isc.org>)

Comparison of IPv4 - v6 Resources



IPv4

IPv6

Wireless Mobility Needed for Always-On IP Address Resource

Million	Year 2005	Year 2010
Mobile Phones	1500	3000
Mobile IP Phones	500	1000
1% Roaming	5	10
400 Wireless Networks	2000	4000

GRACEFULL TRANSITIONS

<p>IPv4</p>	<p>TB 6to4 6over4 NAT-PT BIS SOCKS</p>	<p>NAT-PT BIS SOCKS</p>	<p>DSTM NAT-PT BIS SOCKS "4to6 ?"</p>	<p>IPv6</p>
<p>Legacy IPv4 Internet</p>	<p>Large IPv4 Ocean, Small IPv6 islands</p>	<p>A large IPv4 net, a large IPv6 net</p>	<p>IPv6 Ocean IPv4 Islands, legacy v4 apps</p>	<p>Legacy IPv6</p>

Phase 1

2

3

4

5

IPv6 - a small step for IP but a giant leap for Telcos

IPv6 : An e-Business Enabler

Critical Success Factor	Today with IPv4	IPv6
Cost Effectiveness	Costly workarounds	>1 billion addresses / person
Flexibility	Frequent renumbering as site grows	Simplified network planning and management
Reliability	Operational complexity	Return to simple and scalable architecture
Availability	Single points of failure	24x7 operation
Scalability	Client/server	Peer-to-peer
Accessibility	Obstacles to deploying next generation applications (e.g., VoIP)	Pervasive enabler Simplified application development
Security	Interferes with some applications	Enabler for end-to-end security

IPv6

The Internet

Is a Wave

Voice
WWW
Multimedia

Telco

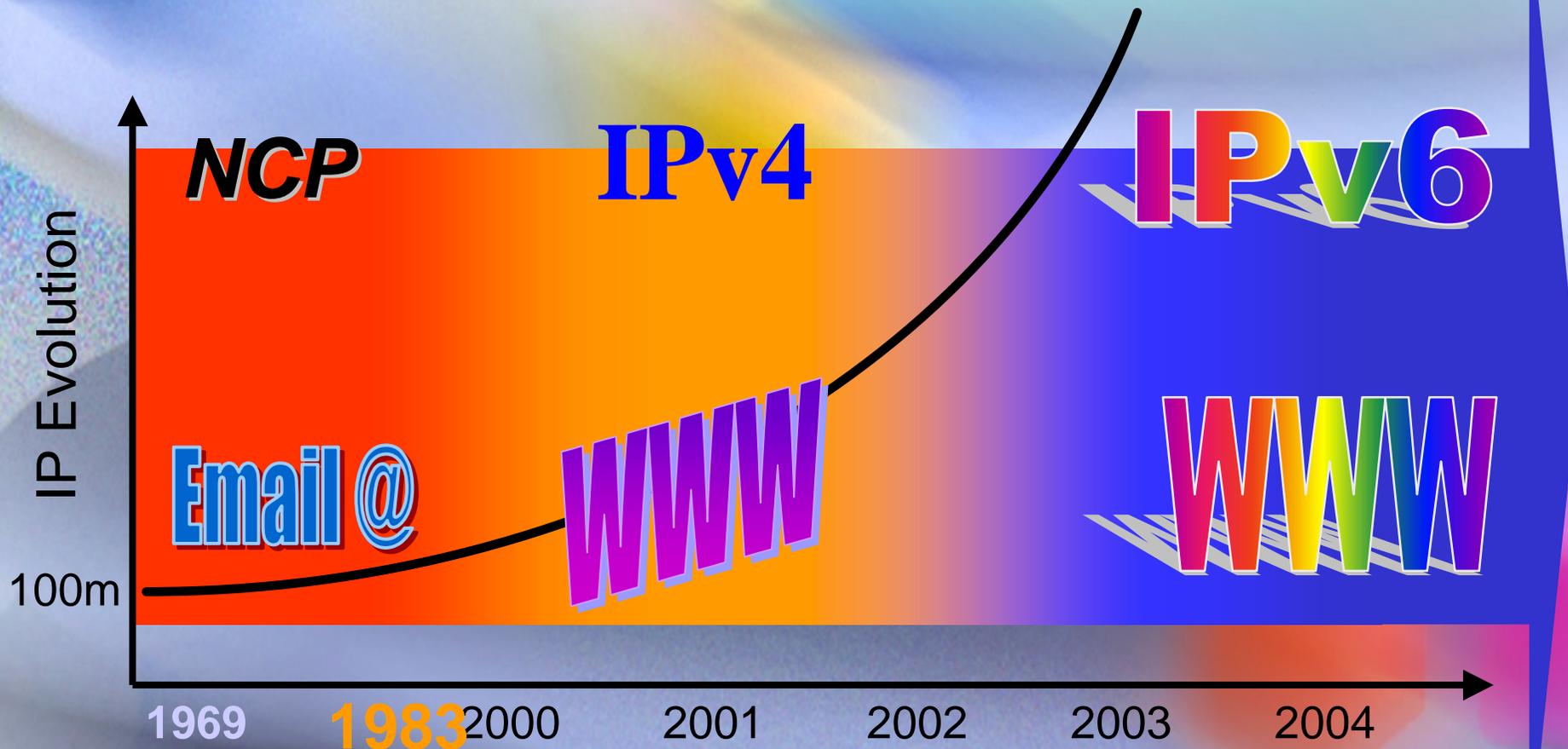


Mobility
Ubiquitous Computing
Smart devices



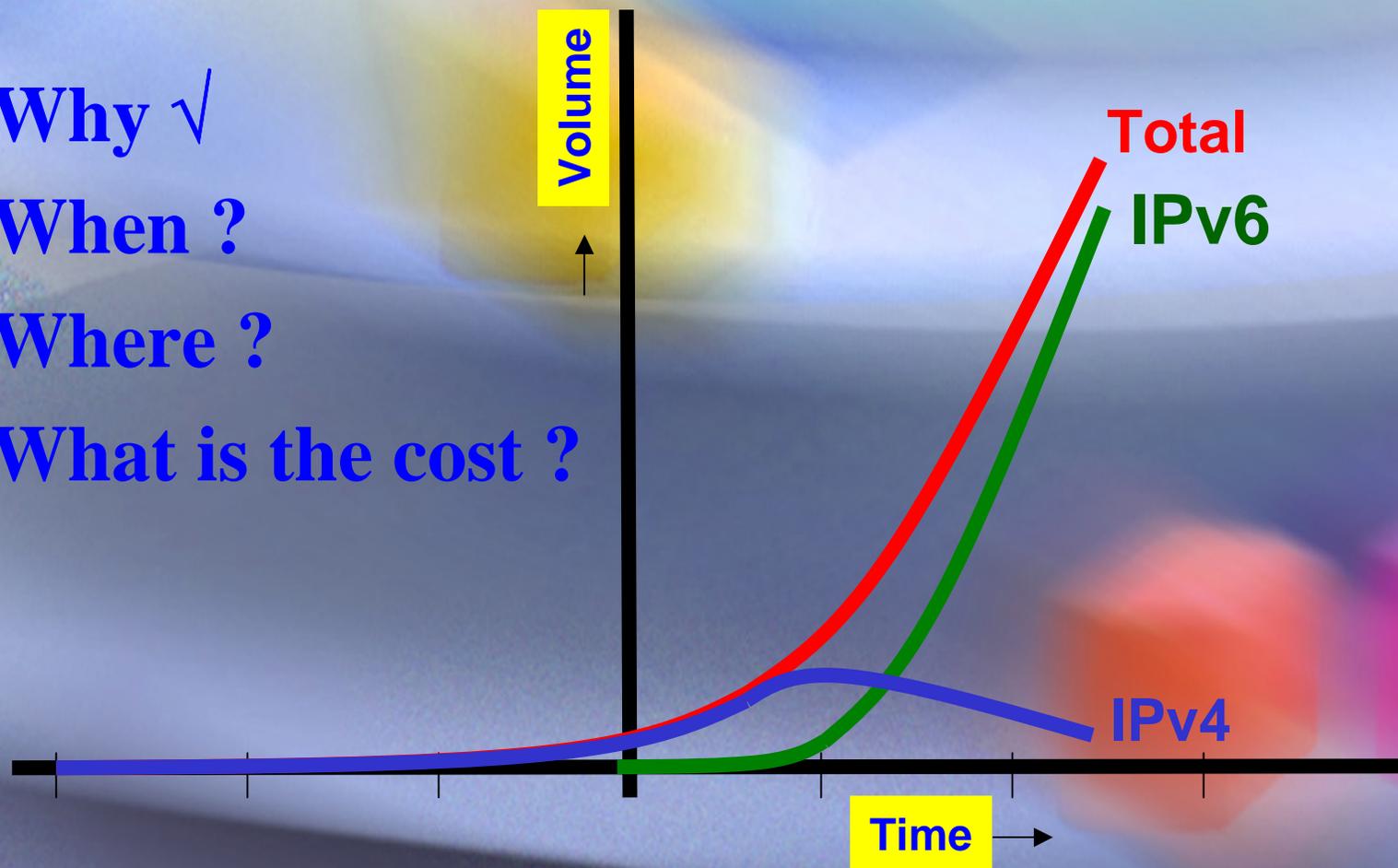
The New Internet

1 billion +
Connected Devices

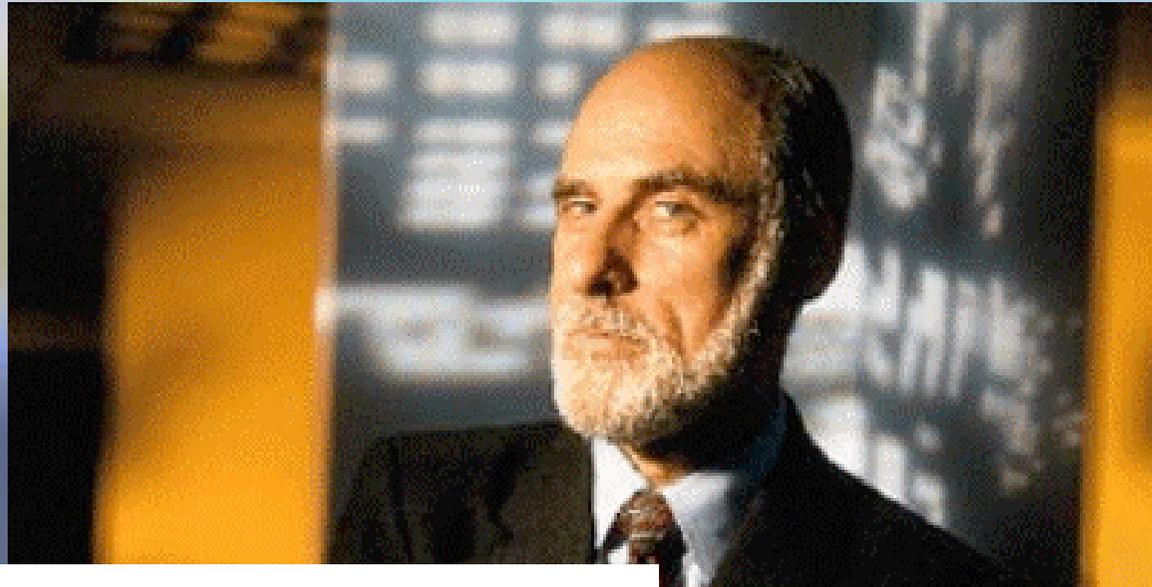


The BIG Questions!

- Why ✓
- When ?
- Where ?
- What is the cost ?



IPv6 FORUM



"IPv6 is here and now
So take the internet where no other network
has gone before!"

Vint CERF
Honorary Chairman